

- 467 flu hospitalizations
- 2,685 Covid-19 hospitalizations
- 471 RSV hospitalizations (mostly children < 4 y/o)

COVID-19 vaccination after recovery

## Levemir Discontinuation

Levemir will no longer be available as of mid-January. Please switch patients over to an alternative long-acting insulin ASAP.

Levemir discontinuation notice

## **COVID-19 Vaccinations**

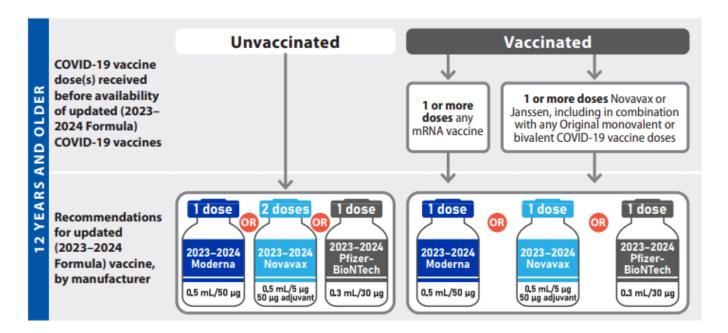
COVID-19 vaccine clinic toolkit for long-term care facilities | Department of Public Health & Environment (colorado.gov)

- The previous bivalent vaccines are no longer available in the U.S.
- Currently, the updated 2023-2024 Pfizer-BioNTech, Moderna, and Novavax Covid-19



vaccines are recommended by the CDC.

• If a person/patient has not previously received any Covid-19 vaccination, one of the aforementioned three updated 2023-2024 Covid-19 vaccines is recomended.



Use of Updated COVID-19 Vaccines 2023-2024 Formula for Persons Aged ≥6 Months:

Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices — United States,

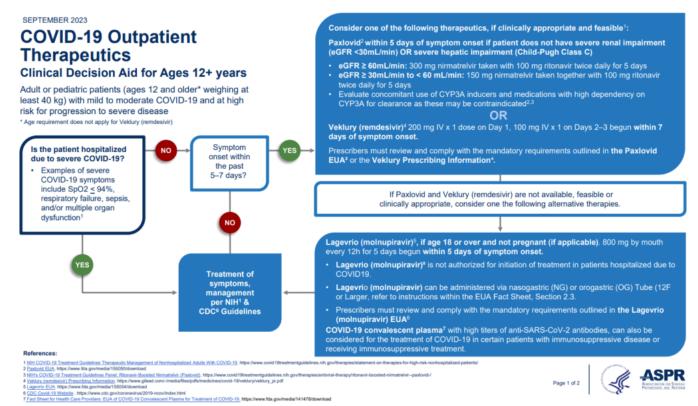
September 2023 | MMWR (cdc.gov)

# COVID-19 Treatment Update

- Consider treatment for anyone over 50 y/o9 with high risk health condition (basically, anyong in long term care.
- Start treatment ASAP, even for mild symptoms. Must be started with 5 days of symptom onset.
- The oral antiviral pill Paxlovid (nirmatrelvir co-packaged with ritonavir) and the IV administered drug Veklury (remdesivir) are the preferred treatments for eligible patients.



- I'm not sure if we can get Veklury (remdesir) in LTC.
- Checklist for Paxlovid prescribing from the FDA



# Paxlovid (Ritonavir/Nirmatrelvir) Drug Interactions

Paxlovid Drug-Drug Interactions | COVID-19 Treatment Guidelines (nih.gov)

## Checklist for Paxlovid prescribing from the FDA

- There are **so many potential drug interactions** that I think it is easier to provide a list of medications that are safe to co-administer with Paxlovid.
- Use the University of Liverpool <u>COVID drug interaction checker</u> (or your favorite drug interaction checker) prior to giving anyone Paxlovid
- Check Renal Function to assess if Paxlovid can safely be given and at what dose.



- $_{\circ}$  GFR > 60: no dosage adjustment needed. Nirmatrelvir 300/ ritonavir 100mg PO BID x 5 days.
- $\circ$  GFR 30-60: Nirmatrelvir 150/ ritonavir 100mg PO BID x 5 days.



#### **Medications Without Clinically Relevant Interactions**

These medications may be coadministered without dose adjustment and without increased monitoring. This list is not inclusive of all noninteracting medications within each drug category.

#### Acid Reducers

- Famotidine
- Omeprazole
- Pantoprazole

#### Allergy

- Cetirizine
- Diphenhydramine
- Fexofenadine
- Loratadine

#### Anti-Infectives

- · Azithromycin
- Cidofovir
- Hydroxychloroquine
- Tecovirimat
- Valacyclovir

#### Cardiovascular

- Aspirin
- Atenolol
- Carvedilol
- Furosemide
- Hydrochlorothiazide
- Irbesartan
- Isosorbide dinitrate
- Lisinopril
- Losartan
- Metoprolol
- Prasugrel

### Diabetes

- Empagliflozin
- Insulin
- Metformin
- Pioglitazone

#### Immunosuppressants

- Abrocitinib
- Baricitinib
- Methotrexate
- Mycophenolate
- Prednisone

#### **Lipid-Modifiers**

- Ezetimibe
- Pitavastatin
- Pravastatin

#### Migraine

- Frovatriptan
- Naratriptan
- Rizatriptan
- Sumatriptan
- Zavegepant

#### Neuropsychiatric

- Amitriptyline
- Bupropion
- Citalopram
- Duloxetine
- Escitalopram
- Fluoxetine
- Gabapentin
- Lorazepam
- Nortriptyline
- Olanzapine
- Paroxetine
- Sertraline
- Venlafaxine

#### Pain

- Acetaminophen
- Aspirin
- Codeine
- Ibuprofen
- Meloxicam
- Naproxen

#### Respiratory

- Corticosteroids (inhaled/nasal)
- Formoterol
- Montelukast

## Miscellaneous

- Allopurinol
- Contraceptives (PO)<sup>a</sup>
- Cyclobenzaprine
- Donepezil
- Enoxaparin
- Finasteride
- Levothyroxine
- Most mAb products<sup>b</sup>
- Ondansetron



## Influenza Vaccine Information

- Prevention and Control of Seasonal Influenza with Vaccines: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices — United States, 2023-24 Influenza Season | MMWR (cdc.gov)
- Influenza Antiviral Medications: Summary for Clinicians | CDC
- If you are testing for COVID-19, also test for influenza.

### flu-tx-2023Download

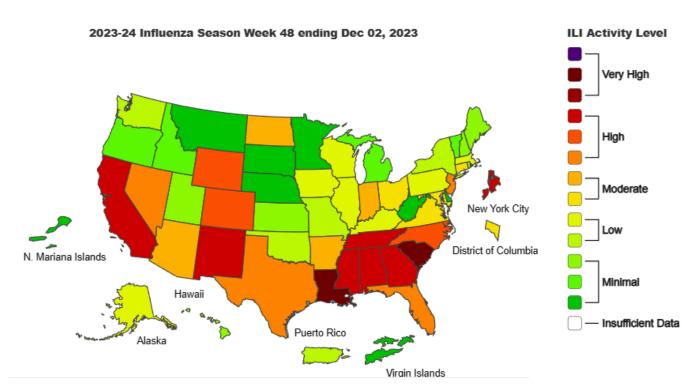
## **RSV Vaccine Information**

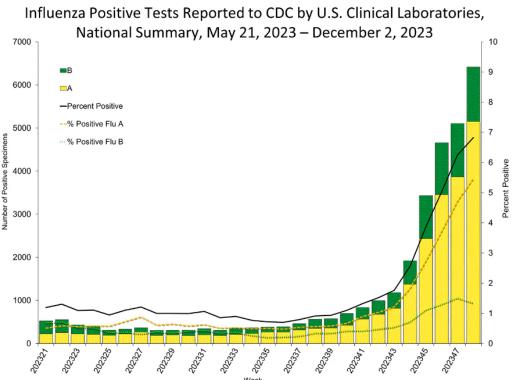
- Use of Respiratory Syncytial Virus Vaccines in Older Adults: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices — United States, 2023 | MMWR (cdc.gov)
  - A single dose RSV vaccine showed moderate-high efficacy in preventing symptomatic RSV related disease.
  - ACIP recommends persons >60 years may receive a dose of RSV vaccine.
  - Shared decision making emphasized.

# Viral Respiratory Dz Report

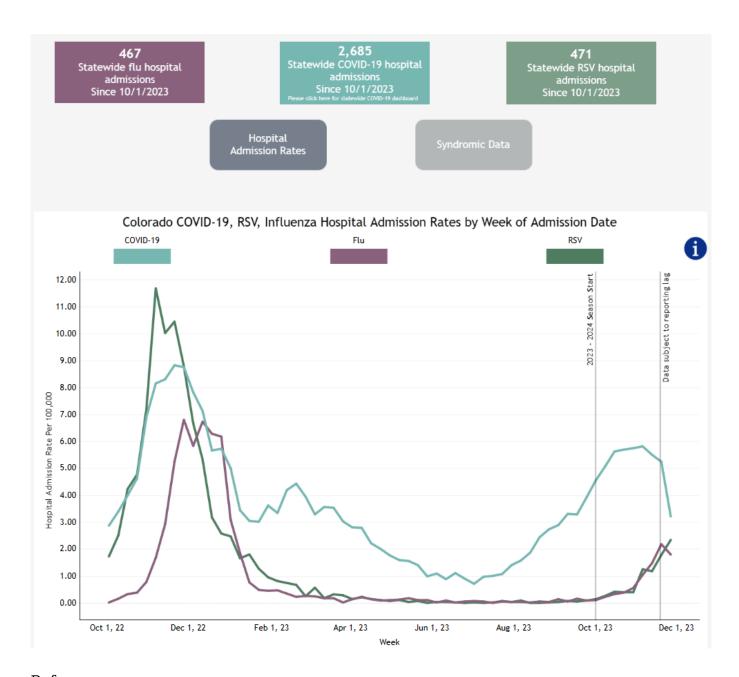
- 6.8% increase in lab positive influenza
- Influenza A (H1N1) predominant strain
- Influenza positive tests on the rise
- 11.5% positive COVID-19 test rate nationwide











### References:

- COVID-19 Therapeutics Decision Aid (hhs.gov)
- COVID-19 Treatments: Key Messages for Long-Term Care Facilities (hhs.gov)
- COVID-19 Treatments: Information for Long-Term Care Facilities | HHS/ASPR
- <u>Use of Updated COVID-19 Vaccines 2023-2024 Formula for Persons Aged ≥6 Months:</u>



Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices — United States, September 2023 | MMWR (cdc.gov)

- COVID-19 resources for long-term and residential care facilities | Department of Public Health & Environment (colorado.gov)
- <u>Public Health Data and Analytics | El Paso County Public Health</u> (<u>elpasocountyhealth.org</u>)